# Dr. Simon Gant, CEng FIMechE

#### **Contact Details**

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#### **Profile**

I am currently the Strategic Science Adviser for Net Zero at HSE. My responsibility is to identify and prioritise knowledge gaps on Net Zero related to health and safety, and to develop a research strategy to ensure that these gaps are addressed, either through research undertaken by HSE or through us working with external partners. In addition to fulfilling the role of Strategic Science Adviser, I continue to be involved in technical delivery of HSE research in the field of fluid flow modelling and atmospheric dispersion. Over the last 19 years at HSE, I have led and overseen fluid dynamics analysis on a range of projects including incident investigations, support work on new guidance and standards, model reviews, government-funded research and consultancy for various companies. I led work using Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) to investigate the Buncefield Incident in 2005 and the fluid flow analysis at the Institute of Animal Health during the investigation into the foot-and-mouth outbreak in 2007. From 2010 to 2015, I was heavily involved in research aimed at assessing the risks posed by leaks from pipelines transporting dense-phase carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>). I led HSL's involvement in a large CO<sub>2</sub> pipelines project sponsored by National Grid (COOLTRANS) and was heavily involved in an EU-sponsored CO2 pipelines project (CO<sub>2</sub>PipeHaz). During that time, I also led the CFD modelling work in a four year industry-sponsored project on flammable mists. In the period from 2014 - 2020, I led HSE's contribution to the Jack Rabbit II project, which involved analysis of large-scale chlorine release experiments undertaken at the US Army Dugway Proving Ground. This led to my further involvement in the ongoing Jack Rabbit III project, which is focused on large-scale anhydrous ammonia releases. The project is coordinated by the US Departments of Homeland Security and Defense. I am co-chairing the Jack Rabbit III modellers working group with Joe Chang (RAND Corporation) and together we are coordinating efforts of an international group of more than 20 expert modelling groups. I have also contributed to various UK hydrogen-safety research projects aimed at evaluating the use of the UK natural gas distribution network to distribute hydrogen (the HyDeploy and H21 projects). In 2019, I was elected as chair of the Atmospheric Dispersion Modelling Liaison Committee (www.admlc.com), which commissions small-scale research projects, hold seminars on topics of current interest, publishes guidance and works to bring together the UK dispersion modelling community.

# **Work Experience**

2024 - Present 2021 - 2024 2011 - 2021: 2006 - 2011: 2005 - 2006:	Band 1, Strategic Science Adviser for Net Zero, HSE Band 1, Technical Fellow, Fluid Dynamics Team, HSE Band 2, Principal Scientist, Fluid Dynamics Team, HSL Band 3, Senior Scientist, Fluid Dynamics Team, HSL Band 4, Fluid Flow Modeller, Health and Safety Laboratory, Buxton
2016 – 2017:	Two month-long secondments working with Jeff Weil at the US National Center for Atmospheric Research (NCAR) in Boulder, Colorado
2015 – 2022:	Several week-long visits working at L'Institut National de l'Environnement Industriel et des Risques (INERIS), Verneuil-en-Halatte, France Participated in the PhD examination of two INERIS-sponsored students: Le Hong Duc in 2018 and Stéphanie El-Zahlanieh in 2022
2007:	Research Fellow for six months part time, undertaking research on marine current turbines, Joule Centre, Manchester University
1998 – 2004:	PhD Student, Research Assistant/Associate, Temporary Lecturer, Mech. Aero. Civil Eng. (MACE) School, Manchester University – inc. four-month post-doc at Université d'Aix-Marseille, France
1997 – 1998:	Building Services Design Engineer, Ove Arup & Partners, Manchester
1993 – 1997:	Sponsored Student, Ove Arup & Partners, London, Edinburgh, Italy, Manchester

# **Qualifications & Professional Membership**

- Since 2019, Chair of the Atmospheric Dispersion Modelling Liaison Committee
  (ADMLC), a committee of dispersion modelling experts primarily from UK and Irish
  government agencies, including the Met Office, PHE, EA, SEPA, EPA, AWE, DSTL,
  FSA, HSE, ONR, EDF and RiskAware. We meet three times per year, commission
  research projects, publish research, host technical webinars and hold a public
  workshop/seminar every two years. For more information see: <a href="www.admlc.com">www.admlc.com</a>.
- Chartered Engineer and Fellow of the Institute of Mechanical Engineers (CEng FIMechE)
- PhD in CFD and turbulence Modelling, MACE School, Manchester University, 2002
  - Thesis entitled: "Development and application of a new wall function for complex turbulent flows"
  - Presented with Sheila Mo Award for contribution to MACE School
- MEng (Distinction) in Mechanical Engineering, Leeds University, 1997
  - o One year spent at Waterloo University, Ontario, Canada
  - Awarded IMechE Best Student Prize

#### **Journal Peer Reviews**

Since 2010, I have completed over 30 peer reviews for the following journals and conferences:

- Atmospheric Environment
- Boundary Layer Meteorology
- Chemical Engineering Science
- IChemE Hazards conference
- Fuel Journal
- International Journal of Environment and Pollution
- International Journal of Greenhouse Gas Control

- International Journal of Heat and Fluid Flow
- Journal of Loss Prevention in the Process Industries
- Journal of Wind Engineering and Industrial Aerodynamics
- Process Safety and Environmental Protection
- Safety Science
- International Pipeline Conference

#### **Publications**

Links to my published papers are provided on my website: www.gant.org.uk/research

### **Journal Papers**

- 1. Gant S.E., Stavrakakis P., Slater D., Mounaim-Rouselle C. and Valera-Medina A., "Health and Safety Workshop Report from 2nd Symposium on Ammonia Energy", Journal of Ammonia Energy, Volume 2, Issue 1, 2024, https://jae.cardiffuniversitypress.org/
- 2. Slater D., Stravrakakis P., Gant S.E. and Valera-Medina A. "Health, Safety and Security Workshop report (2022)", Journal of Ammonia Energy, Volume 1, Issue 1, 4 July 2023, <a href="https://jae.cardiffuniversitypress.org/">https://jae.cardiffuniversitypress.org/</a>
- Hanna S., Mazzola T., Chang J., Spicer T., Gant S.E. and Batt R. "Gaps in Toxic Industrial Chemical (TIC) model systems: improvements and changes over past ten years", Process Safety Progress, June 2021. http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/prs.12289
- Hanna S., Tickle G., Mazzola T. and Gant S.E. "Dense gas plume rise and touchdown for Jack Rabbit II Trial 8 chlorine field experiment", Atmospheric Environment, p118551, 2021. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atmosenv.2021.118551
- Fox S., Hanna S., Mazzola T., Spicer T., Chang J. and Gant S.E. "Overview of Jack Rabbit II (JR II) field experiment and summary of the methods used in the dispersion model comparisons", Atmospheric Environment, p118783, 2021. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atmosenv.2021.118783">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atmosenv.2021.118783</a>
- Mazzola T., Hanna, S., Chang J., Bradley S., Meris R., Simpson S., Miner S., Gant S., Weil J., Harper M., Nikmo J., Kukkonen J., Lacome J.-M., Nibart M., Björnham O., Khajehnajafi S., Habib K., Armand P., Bauer T., Fabbri L., Spicer T., Ek N., "Results of comparisons of the predictions of 17 dense gas dispersion models with observations from the Jack Rabbit II chlorine field experiment", Atmospheric Environment, p117887, 2021. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atmosenv.2020.117887
- Gant S.E., Tickle G.T., Kelsey A. and Tucker H. "DRIFT Dispersion Model Predictions for the Jack Rabbit II Model Inter-Comparison Exercise", Atmospheric Environment, p117717, 2021. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atmosenv.2020.117717
- 8. Gant S.E., Weil J., Delle Monache L., McKenna B., Garcia M.M., Tickle G., Tucker H., Stewart J., Kelsey A., McGillivray A., Batt R., Witlox H. and Wardman M. "Dense gas dispersion model development and testing for the Jack Rabbit II Phase 1 Chlorine Release Experiments", Atmospheric Environment, 192, p218-240, 2018. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atmosenv.2018.08.009

- 9. Gant, S.E. and Tucker, H., "Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) modelling of atmospheric dispersion for land-use planning around major hazards sites in Great Britain", Journal of Loss Prevention in the Process Industries, 54, p340-345, 2018. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jlp.2018.03.015
- 10. Batt, R., Gant, S.E., Lacome, J.-M., Truchot, B. and Tucker, H., "CFD modelling of dispersion in neutrally and stably-stratified atmospheric boundary layers: results for Prairie Grass and Thorney Island", International Journal of Environment and Pollution, 63(1/2), p1-18, 2018. https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEP.2018.093026
- 11. Atkinson, G.T., Coldrick, S. Gant, S.E. and Cusco, L. "Flammable vapor cloud generation from overfilling tanks: learning the lessons from Buncefield", Journal of Loss Prevention in the Process, 35, p329-338, 2015. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ilp.2014.11.011
- 12. Woolley, R.M., Fairweather, M., Wareing, C.J., Falle, S.A.E.G., Mahgerefteh, H., Martynov, S., Brown, S., Narasimhamurthy, V.D., Storvik, I.E.,Saelen, L., Skjold, T., Economou, I.G., Tsangaris, D.M., Boulougouris, G.C., Diamantonis, N., Cusco, L., Wardman, M., Gant, S.E., Wilday, J., Zhang, Y.C., Chen, S., Proust, C., Hebrard, J., Jamois, D. "CO₂PipeHaz: quantitative hazard assessment for next generation CO₂ pipelines", Energy Procedia, 63, p2510-2529, 2014. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.egypro.2014.11.274">http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.egypro.2014.11.274</a>
- 13. Gant, S.E., Narasimhamurthy, V.D., Skjold, T., Jamois, D. and Proust, C. "Evaluation of multi-phase atmospheric dispersion models for application to carbon capture and storage", Journal of Loss Prevention in the Process Industries, 32, p286-298, 2014. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jlp.2014.09.014
- Lisbona D., McGillivray A., Saw J.L., Gant S.E., Bilio M. and Wardman M. "Risk assessment methodology for high-pressure CO2 pipelines incorporating topography" Process Safety and Environmental Protection Journal, 92(1), p27-35, 2014. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psep.2013.09.003
- Gant S.E., Kelsey A., McNally K., Witlox H.W.M. and Bilio M. "Methodology for global sensitivity analysis of consequence models" J. Loss Prev. Proc. Ind., 26, p792-802, 2013. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ilp.2013.02.009">http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ilp.2013.02.009</a>
- 16. Gant S.E. "Framework for validation of pipeline release and dispersion models for the COOLTRANS project", Journal of Pipeline Engineering,11 (3), p201-212, 2012
- 17. Gant, S.E. and Kelsey, A. "Accounting for concentration fluctuations in gaseous releases of carbon dioxide", J. Loss Prev. Proc. Ind., 25 (1), p52-59, 2012. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jlp.2011.06.028
- Coldrick, S., Atkinson, G.T. and Gant, S.E. "Factors affecting vapour production in large scale evaporating liquid cascades", Process Safety and Environmental Protection, 89 (6), p371-381, 2011. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.psep.2011.07.004">http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.psep.2011.07.004</a>
- 19. Gant, S.E. and Atkinson, G.T. "Dispersion of the vapour cloud in the Buncefield Incident", Process Safety and Environmental Protection, 89 (6), p391-403, 2011. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.psep.2011.06.018
- 20. Gant, S.E., Pursell, M.R., Lea, C.J., Fletcher, J., Rattigan, W., Thyer, A.M., Connolly, S. "Flammability of hydrocarbon and carbon dioxide mixtures", Process Safety and Environmental Protection, 89 (6), p472-481, 2011. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.psep.2011.06.017
- 21. Walsh, P.T., Gant S.E., Dowker, K.P. and Batt, R. "Response of electrochemical oxygen sensors to inert gas-air an carbon dioxide-air mixtures: measurements and mathematical modelling", J. Haz. Mat., 186(1), p190-196, 2011. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.psep.2011.06.017">http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.psep.2011.06.017</a>
- 22. Ivings, M.J., Gant S.E., Saunders, C.J. and Pocock, D.J. "Flammable gas cloud build up in a ventilated enclosure", J. Haz. Mat., 184 (1-3), p170-176, 2010. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2010.08.020">http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2010.08.020</a>
- 23. Gant S.E. "Reliability issues of LES-related approaches in an industrial context", Flow, Turbulence and Combustion, 84(2), p325-335, 2010. http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10494-009-9237-8
- 24. Craft T.J., Gant S.E., Gerasimov A.V., lacovides H., and Launder B.E. "Development and application of wall-function treatments for forced and mixed convection flows", Fluid Dynamics Research, 38 (2-3), p127-144, 2006. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.fluiddyn.2004.11.002
- Craft T.J., Gant S.E., lacovides H., and Launder B.E. "A new wall function strategy for complex turbulent flows", Numerical Heat Transfer Part B: Fundamentals Vol. 45, No. 4, p301-318, 2004. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10407790490277931">http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10407790490277931</a>

### **Conference Papers and Presentations**

- Gant S.E., Pearson A. and Sullivan E. "Review of ammonia incidents and update on ongoing research
  activities on ammonia safety", Harnessing history: safe design and operation of future energy systems,
  FABIG Technical Meeting, London, UK, 23-24 October 2024
- Hetherington R., McGillivray A., Gant S. and Tickle G. "Analyzing ammonia dispersion under varying atmospheric conditions using DRIFT", 2024 Annual Safety in Ammonia Plants and Related Facilities Symposium, American Institute of Chemical Engineers (AIChE), 9-12 September 2024, San Diego, California, USA
- Hetherington R., Gant S., Tickle G. and McGillivray A. "Recent research activities on ammonia at HSE Science Division", 28th Annual George Mason University Conference on Atmospheric Transport and Dispersion Modeling, Fairfax, Virginia, USA, 21-22 May 2023
- Gant S., Allason D., Spicer T., Sullivan E., Chaplin Z., Halford A., Warhurst K., Acton M., Harper M., Stene J., Ferrara G. and Tickle G. "Dispersion modeling and determination of impact zones for CO<sub>2</sub> pipelines", 2024 API Pipeline Conference and Expo: Pipeline, Control Room and Cybernetics, American Petroleum Institute (API), Salt Lake City, Utah, USA, 4-6 May 2023
- Gant S.E. "Dense gas dispersion", invited talk at the Atmospheric Dispersion and Air Quality (ADAQ) group, Met Office, Exeter, UK, 18 April 2024
- Gant S.E. "Ammonia, CCUS and hydrogen safety: scientific research at the Health and Safety Executive", invited talk at the Department of Energy Security and Net Zero (DESNZ), London, UK, 12 April 2024
- Gant S.E. and McCann R. "Hydrogen infrastructure in the UK: regulatory challenges and scientific knowledge gaps", Hydrogen Fuel Risks Part 2, EU Technical Working Group for Seveso Inspections (TWG 2) and OECD Working Party on Chemical Accidents webinar, 14 February 2023
- 8. Gant S.E. Chair's welcome at the ADMLC webinar on katabatic flows, 13 December 2023
- Gant S.E. "Atmospheric dispersion projects at HSE and the ADMLC" ADMS 6 User Group Meeting, York, UK, 29 November 2023
- 10. Gant S.E. "Skylark CO<sub>2</sub> Dispersion Project update" CCSA Health and Safety Task Subgroup meeting on CO<sub>2</sub> venting, 27 November 2023
- Gant S.E. and Chaplin Z. "Carbon Capture Utilisation and Storage (CCUS): Knowledge gaps and ongoing UK activities", PHMSA Pipeline Safety Research and Development Forum 2023, Arlington, Virginia, USA, 31 October - 1 November 2023
- 12. Gant S.E. "Skylark CO2 dispersion project", PHMSA Pipeline Safety Research and Development Forum 2023, Arlington, Virginia, USA, 31 October 1 November 2023
- Chaplin Z. and Gant S.E. "Hydrogen knowledge gaps, research and ongoing work in the UK", PHMSA Pipeline Safety Research and Development Forum 2023, Arlington, Virginia, USA, 31 October - 1 November 2023
- 14. Gant S.E. Chair's welcome at the ADMLC Seminar on dry deposition and surface chemical reactivity, UK Heath Security Agency, Harwell, UK, 4 October 2023
- 15. Gant S.E., Halford A.R., Coldrick S., Allason D., Huescar Medina C., Hall J., Oxley R., Mallinder R., Travers N., Dalziel S.B., Linden P.F. "Purging hydrogen distribution pipelines: Literature review, description of recent experiments and proposed future work", International Conference on Hydrogen Safety (ICHS), Quebec City, Canada, 19-21 September 2023
- 16. Gant S.E. "Hydrogen research", Hydrogen Fuel Risks Part 1, EU Technical Working Group for Seveso Inspections (TWG 2) and OECD Working Party on Chemical Accidents webinar, 15 September 2023
- 17. Gant S.E., Chaplin Z., Thomson M., Allason D., Halford A., Warhurst K., Acton M., Harper M., Stene J., Ferrara G., Miles J., Bragg S., Howard J., Turner M., Hort M., Beckett F., Spicer T., Lang J. and Sullivan E. "Carbon dioxide pipeline risk assessment: Plans for a programme of CO<sub>2</sub> dispersion experiments and model development", Carbon Capture and Storage Association (CCSA) Health and Safety Technical Working Group, London, UK, 31 August 2023

- Gant S.E. "Health, Safety and Security Workshop", 2nd Symposium on Ammonia Energy, Université d'Orléans, France, 11-13 July 2023
- Gant S.E. and Wayland M. "Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS): Scientific knowledge gaps and regulation", Regulating UK CCS deployment and experience to date and research needs, UKCCSRC webinar, 6 July 2023
- 20. Gant S.E. "Carbon dioxide pipelines: dispersion modeling challenges and tentative plans for a program of field scale experiments" 27th Annual George Mason University Conference on Atmospheric Transport and Dispersion Modeling, 20-22 June 2023 <a href="http://camp.cos.gmu.edu/">http://camp.cos.gmu.edu/</a>
- 21. Tickle G., Hetherington R., Gant S.E., McGillivray A. and Tucker H. "Effect of humidity on the dispersion behaviour of pressure-liquefied ammonia jet releases", 27th Annual George Mason University Conference on Atmospheric Transport and Dispersion Modeling, 20-22 June 2023 <a href="http://camp.cos.gmu.edu/">http://camp.cos.gmu.edu/</a>
- 22. Hetherington R., McGillivray A., Newton A. and Gant S.E. "Preliminary results for ammonia pipeline releases to assist in planning possible JRIII trials", 27th Annual George Mason University Conference on Atmospheric Transport and Dispersion Modeling, 20-22 June 2023 <a href="http://camp.cos.gmu.edu/">http://camp.cos.gmu.edu/</a>
- 23. Hetherington R., Gant S.E. and McGillivray A. "Notional 2-ton pressurized anhydrous ammonia nurse tank release discharge and dispersion modelling in Phast", 27th Annual George Mason University Conference on Atmospheric Transport and Dispersion Modeling, 20-22 June 2023 <a href="http://camp.cos.gmu.edu/">http://camp.cos.gmu.edu/</a>
- 24. Gant S.E., panel discussion in "International perspectives on CO<sub>2</sub> pipeline safety and dispersion modelling", PHMSA CO<sub>2</sub> Safety Public Meeting 2023, Des Moines, Iowa, USA, 31 May 1 June 2023
- 25. Chaplin Z., Gant S.E., Bannister A., Maloney C., Stevens O., Sexty T., Wayland M. and Lloyd Davies S. "Knowledge gaps in the risk assessment of hydrogen and carbon dioxide pipelines", 18th Pipeline Technology Conference, Berlin, Germany, 8-11 May 2023
- 26. Gant S.E. Chair's welcome at the ADMLC Webinar on "Dense gas dispersion modelling in complex terrain, with a focus on carbon dioxide pipelines", hosted by the UK Heath Security Agency, 7 March.
- 27. Gant S.E. "Ammonia as a future clean energy fuel: knowledge gaps and ongoing risk studies", Safety and Reliability Society (SaRS) Midland Branch evening talk, 31 January 2023.
- Gant S.E. "Developments in National Infrastructure to meet Net Zero targets: Potential new major accident hazards and scientific knowledge gaps", Group of Experts in Mitigation Systems (GEMS) meeting, Royal School of Military Engineering, Blackwater, Surrey, UK, 25 January 2023.
- 29. Hanna S., Spicer T., Languirand E., Björnham O., Chang J., Dillon M., Gant S., Henn D., Hicks B., Lichiheb N., McMasters S., Meris R., Pleim J. and Seebaugh W.R. "Deposition and surface chemical reactivity of anhydrous ammonia from accidental releases", 25th Conference on Atmospheric Chemistry, 103rd American Meteorological Society (AMS) Annual Meeting, Denver, Colorado, 8-12 January 2023.
- 30. Gant S. "Hydrogen research initiatives, challenges and opportunities", US Pipelines and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration (PHMSA) Public Meeting, Houston, Texas, 14 Dec 2022.
- 31. Gant S., Chang J., Hetherington R., Mauri L. and Mackie S. "Jack Rabbit III project on ammonia dispersion modelling", FLACS User Group Meeting, 1 November 2022.
- Gant S. "Hydrogen, ammonia and CCUS risks: Recent research findings and knowledge gaps", Challenges
  and issues arising from decarbonisation and the energy transition, 32nd Meeting of the OECD Working
  Party on Chemical Accidents, 25-27 October 2022.
- 33. Hanna S., Meris R., McMasters S., Chang J., Mazzola T., Spicer T. and Gant S. "Planning for Jack Rabbit III field experiment focussing on anhydrous ammonia" 21st International Conference on Harmonisation within Atmospheric Dispersion Modelling for Regulatory Purposes, Aveiro, Portugal, 27-30 September 2022 http://harmo21.web.ua.pt/
- 34. Chang J., Gant S., McMasters S., Jablonski R., Mearns H., Fox S., Meris R., Bradley S., Miner S., King M., Hanna S., Mazzola T., Spicer T., Hetherington R., McGillivray A., Kelsey A., Tucker H., Tickle G., Björnham O., Carissimo B., Fabbri L., Wood M., Habib K., Harper M., Hart F., Vik T., Helgeland A., Howard J., Bowman V., Silk D., Mauri L., Mackie S., Mack A., Lacome J.-M., Puttick S., Ibrahim A., Miller D., Dharmavaram S., Shen A., Cunningham A., Beverley D., O'Neal M., Verdier L., Burkhart S. and Dixon C. "Summary of results from the Jack Rabbit III international model inter-comparison exercise on Desert

- Tortoise and FLADIS", 21st International Conference on Harmonisation within Atmospheric Dispersion Modelling for Regulatory Purposes, Aveiro, Portugal, 27-30 September 2022 http://harmo21.web.ua.pt/
- 35. Hetherington R., Tickle G., Bowman V., Silk D., Gant S., Kelsey A., McGillivray A. and Tucker H. "DRIFT modelling of the Desert Tortoise and FLADIS ammonia trials for the Jack Rabbit III model inter-comparison exercise", 21st International Conference on Harmonisation within Atmospheric Dispersion Modelling for Regulatory Purposes, Aveiro, Portugal, 27-30 September 2022 http://harmo21.web.ua.pt/
- 36. McGillivray A., Harper M., Hart F., Puttick S., Ibrahim A., Verdier L., Gant S. and Hetherington R. "Phast modelling of the Desert Tortoise and FLADIS ammonia trials for the Jack Rabbit III model inter-comparison exercise", 21st International Conference on Harmonisation within Atmospheric Dispersion Modelling for Regulatory Purposes, Aveiro, Portugal, 27-30 September 2022 http://harmo21.web.ua.pt/
- 37. Schaap S., Silk D., Bowman V., Howard J., Gant S., Hetherington R., Kelsey A. and Tickle G. "Calibrating ensemble predictions from the Jack Rabbit III international model inter-comparison exercise", 21st International Conference on Harmonisation within Atmospheric Dispersion Modelling for Regulatory Purposes, Aveiro, Portugal, 27-30 September 2022 http://harmo21.web.ua.pt/
- 38. Gant S. "Research on anhydrous ammonia hazards at HSE and scientific knowledge gaps" Workshop on Health and Safety, First Symposium on Ammonia Energy, Cardiff University, UK, 2 September 2022, https://www.ammoniasymposium2022.com/
- 39. Gant S.E., Hetherington R., Chang J., McMasters S., Jablonski R., Mearns H., Fox S., Meris R., Bradley S., Miner S., King M., Hanna S., Mazzola T., Spicer T., McGillivray A., Kelsey A., Tucker H. and Tickle G. "Design of the Jack Rabbit III international model inter-comparison exercise on Desert Tortoise and FLADIS", 26th Annual George Mason University Conference on Atmospheric Transport and Dispersion Modeling, 26-28 July 2022 http://camp.cos.gmu.edu/
- 40. Chang J., Gant S., McMasters S., Jablonski R., Mearns H., Fox S., Meris R., Bradley S., Miner S., King M., Hanna S., Mazzola T., Spicer T., Hetherington R., McGillivray A., Kelsey A., Tucker H., Tickle G., Björnham O., Carissimo B., Fabbri L., Wood M., Habib K., Harper M., Hart F., Vik T., Helgeland A., Howard J., Bowman V., Silk D., Mauri L., Mackie S., Mack A., Lacome J.-M., Puttick S., Ibrahim A., Miller D., Dharmavaram S., Shen A., Cunningham A., Beverley D., O'Neal M., Verdier L., Burkhart S. and Dixon C. "Summary of results from the Jack Rabbit III international model inter-comparison exercise on Desert Tortoise and FLADIS", 26th Annual George Mason University Conference on Atmospheric Transport and Dispersion Modeling, 26-28 July 2022 http://camp.cos.gmu.edu/
- 41. Hetherington R., Tickle G., Bowman V., Silk D., Gant S., Kelsey A., McGillivray A. and Tucker H. "DRIFT modelling and sensitivity analysis of pressure-liquefied ammonia releases", 26th Annual George Mason University Conference on Atmospheric Transport and Dispersion Modeling, 26-28 July 2022 http://camp.cos.gmu.edu/
- 42. McGillivray A., Harper M., Hart F., Puttick S., Ibrahim A., Verdier L., Gant S. and Hetherington R. "Phast modelling of the Desert Tortoise and FLADIS ammonia trials for the Jack Rabbit III model inter-comparison exercise", 26th Annual George Mason University Conference on Atmospheric Transport and Dispersion Modeling, 26-28 July 2022 http://camp.cos.gmu.edu/
- Schaap S., Silk D., Bowman V., Howard J., Gant S., Hetherington R., Kelsey A. and Tickle G. "Calibrating multi-model ensemble predictions from the Jack Rabbit III international model inter-comparison exercise", 26th Annual George Mason University Conference on Atmospheric Transport and Dispersion Modeling, 26-28 July 2022 http://camp.cos.gmu.edu/
- 44. Gant S.E. and Wardman M. "Use of ammonia in the maritime sector: possible future developments, knowledge gaps in atmospheric dispersion, and summary of recent risk studies", 26th Annual George Mason University Conference on Atmospheric Transport and Dispersion Modeling, 26-28 July 2022 http://camp.cos.gmu.edu/
- 45. Gant S.E. "Overview of previous CCUS research and remaining knowledge gaps", UKCCSRC Industry and policy led 'what are our research needs' workshop on Environmental impacts (including Health and Safety), Tuesday 1 February 2022.
- 46. Gant S.E. and Bannister A. "UK perspectives on hydrogen and CO2 pipelines" PHMSA Pipeline Transportation and Emerging Fuels Research and Development Forum, 30 November 2 December 2021
- 47. El-Zahlanieh S., Santos I., Tostain H., Vignes A., Dufaud O. and Gant S. "Demystifying mist explosion hazards", IChemE Hazards 31 Symposium, 16-18 November 2021.

- 48. Chang J.C., Gant S.E., Meris R., McMasters S., Hanna S., Spicer T. and Mazzola T. "Jack Rabbit III Modelers Working Group: Initial model inter-comparison exercise for 2021-2022", 25th Annual George Mason University Conference on Atmospheric Transport and Dispersion Modeling, 2-4 November 2021
- Hanna S., Mazzola T., Tickle G. and Gant S.E. "Plume rise and touchdown during Jack Rabbit Trial 8", 25th Annual George Mason University Conference on Atmospheric Transport and Dispersion Modeling, 2-4 November 2021
- 50. Gant S.E. "Recent work and future plans of the Atmospheric Dispersion Modelling Liaison Committee (ADMLC)", 25th Annual George Mason University Conference on Atmospheric Transport and Dispersion Modeling, 2-4 November 2021
- Bannister A., Chaplin Z., Gant S.E., Spriggs C. and Thomson N. "Approaches and methods to demonstrate repurposing of the UK's Local Transmission System (LTS) for transporting hydrogen" International Conference on Hydrogen Safety, 21-24 September 2021
- Garrison A. and Gant S.E. "Investigation into the change in leakage when switching from natural gas to hydrogen in the UK gas distribution network" International Conference on Hydrogen Safety, 21-24 September 2021
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